Stetson, laine,

50-(43-1

Mr. O. F. Winchester, Pres't. N.H. Arms Co.:

Siz:

Permit me to bear testimony in favor of the "Henry Repeating Rifle." It is in my judgment the most effective arm in the service. I have been connected with the 1st D.C. Cavalry from its first organization, and that arm having been in constant use by my Regiment, I feel prepared to pass upon its merits.

Its first excellence is the rapidity of its use. We have found no difficulty in firing fifteen shots a minute. Such rapidity of fire is perfectly irresistible by a

charging force.

On the 25th day of August, 1864, near Ream's Station, we had an opportunity of testing the rifle. Our Regiment of Cavalry was dismounted at 4 o'clock P.M., marched and stationed on the extreme left of the infantry line, there to build light breastworks for the moment. There we received a most despetate charge from the enemy. We used your rifle and easily repulsed the foe, while the infantry were broken and swept from their well constructed breastworks.

Our Regiment with your rifles stood like veterans, and never left the line until the battle ceased. Our men often said, and I concur in the opinion, that with this rifle and a plenty of ammunition they could safely meet four to one with any other arm.

The Spencer Rifle is a good arm, preferable to Springfield, Sharp's or Star's Rifles, and next, in my judgment, to the Henry. We used the Spencer in the 1st Maine Cavalry

during the past winter, as well as the Henry, and so have tried both.

The Henry excels all others in accuracy and force.

It is also the most durable arm. With anything like fair usage a man can use one for his whole term of service without its getting out of repair.

Its simplicity of construction, also, is such that almost any soldier can repair one,

is needed.

Another advantage is that the dullest soldier who can use the commonest arm in the

service, can quickly and safely learn to use this rifle.

It is a very safe arm, as there is no half cock to it. The hammer is either down or clear back. Great danger attends the use of common arms, from the fact of their going off so often at half cock.

Another great advantage is that it is so easily and quickly loaded. Two motions loads and cocks the piece. Great advantage is gained by this over the enemy, who may be

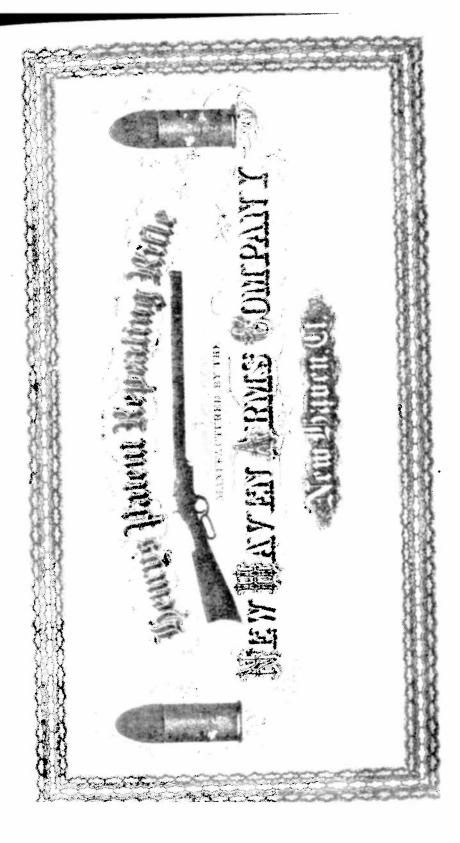
easily picked off while cocking his piecr.

But the best evidence in favor of the Henry Rifle; however, does not come from its friends, or from our own people who use it. IT COMES FROM THE ENEMY. I was captured last season and was for a time in the Libby Prison. Several of these rifles were taken when I was, and I often heard the enemy discuss its merits. They all fear it more than any arm in our service, and I have heard them say, "Give us anything but your d--d Vankee Rifle that can be loaded Sunday and fired all the week."

Respectfully your ob't. Servant,

Late this tist D.C. Cavalta.

Aarsemile;



#### HENRY RIFLE, SERIAL #3889

This rifle is one of approximately 800 purchased by the Ordnance Department on March 9, 1864 for the FIRST DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CAVALRY (serial range of this purchase 3,142-3,957). This rifle bears all of the appropriate military inspector's marks as indicated on page xvi of "THE FIRST WINCHESTER" by John E. Parsons; namely: "C.G.C." on right barrel flat, "HH" on brass frame with matching "H" on barrel flat (thought to be B. Tyler Henry's own stamp), and inspector's initials within cartouche on right side of stock just behind the wrist. Serial number 3889 on top of barrel, just in front of brass frame and behind folding leaf sight, also on brass frame beneath stock. Original four-piece wooden cleaning rod enclosed in butt.

This rifle has been beautifully and skillfully engraved for the officer who carried it; probably done at the factory prior to issue. The Federal Shield and panoply of arms (flags, cannon, etc.), foliate, etc. on left side of brass frame and the initials "J.W.C." within a fruit and foliate motif on the right.

J.W.C. was Major JOEL W. CLOUDMAN of the First D.C. Cavalry. His entire, brilliant career is chronicalled in the National Archives and copies of his record go with the gun. His horse was shot from under him near Great Bridge, Virginia on the 27th of March 1864 and he subsequently was a prisoner-of-war in the infamous LIBBY PRISON.

Major CLOUDMAN wrote the oft-quoted letter to OLIVER WINCHESTER (March 15, 1865) in which he first put down on paper the famed Confederate Epitaph "GIVE US ANY-THING BUT YOUR DAMNED YANKEE RIFLE THAT CAN BE LOADED SUNDAY AND FIRED ALL THE WEEK." This letter can be found in the reproduction of Henry's Repeating Rifle Catalogue on pages 7 and 8 of the text "10 OLD GUN CATALOGUES" compiled by L.D. SATTERLEE, (1864-1880).

This rifle was discovered behind a wall in an old cabin that was being razed to make way for a summer home at Mayo Beach, Maryland (just south of Annapolis) in 1963. I acquired it shortly thereafter from the gentleman on whose property it was found. Save for light cleaning of the barrel and loading tube, it is in the exact condition as it was when found.

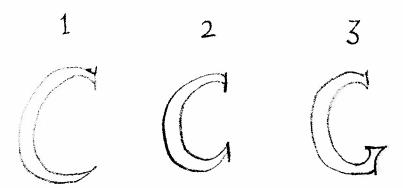
A TRULY REMARKABLE, HISTORICALLY-ASSOCIATED PIECE FOR THE HENRY AND/OR CIVIL WAR COLLECTOR.

#### MARYLAND HISTORICAL SOCIETY

201 West Monument Street Baltimore, Maryland 21201 (301) 685-3750



P. WILLIAM FILBY
Director



4 5 C



23 June 1974

Anent the letters on your gun.

When you showed me the photograph it seemed certain that the final letter had to be a G simply because in the period under review there was a tendency to shorten the upper curve (see no.3); and when the lower portion of the letter had a descending serif (see no.2) I could not decide in favor of the letter C.

But the production of the actual weapon and a careful study of the last letter convinced me that without doubt it is a C. First, the upper curve did in fact proceed further and in addition had a distinct serif (see no.2). We must remember that in the last decades of the nineteenth century handwriting had gone through a traumatic experience. Prior to the 1860's we had Platt Rogers Spencer with all his absurdities and curlicues, but which was the vogue, and then schools for young ladies and gentlemen of the later years demanded something less fancy (and less difficult). The result was that writing became exceptionally plain and unimaginative. Serifs were all the vogue but of course often inarcurate, and clearly the engraver of the letter C didn't know what to do with the lower curve's serif and so he put a "beard" on to it and misled me into thinking it was actually a G.

But no. 3 shows how it would have looked if a G, and nos. 4 and 5 show both letters correctly cut.

I hope this will act as sufficient evidence!

Best wishes,

10m +

\*Author of Calligraphy & Handwriting

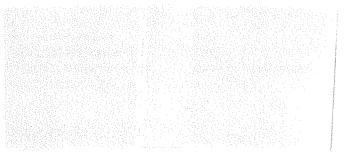
in America, 1710-1962 (1963)

Co-author of 2,000 Years of Calligraphy (1965)

#### ARNOLD ROTHSCHILD

5916 CHARLESMEAD AVENUE BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21212

November 2, 1975



I am glad that you are pleased with the "Cloudman" Henry and that it has found a good home. With choice pieces like that, one who has been privileged to own one for a period of time likes to think they they go to someone who understands and appreciates what he has purchased.

I have some comments in reference to your questionning whether this was ever Joel W. Cloudman's personal Henry. I, too, often wondered if that was a "C" or a "G" that was engraved on the sideplate, but I have three important bits of evidence that point to the "C."

First, we have just competed (last week to be exact) a very careful check of the roster (including incoming transfers, outgoing transfers, etc. of the lst D.C and lst Maine Cavalry units. There was never a "J.W.G. or anything close to it among either officers or enlisted men. The same check was made of a book in the possession of Everett (Birdie) Partridge, a friend of mine from Baltimore, who has a book of rosters of Civil War Units, the First D.C. amd First Maine among them. Nothing close to "JWG."

Second, Albert Sullivan of Baltimore and Kentucky Rifle Fame, has a powder horn with a "C" made exactly the same way as on the Henry except that this has the man's entire name printed out and there can be no mistaking the fact that it is a "C."

Third, I submit the enclosed correspondence from P.William Filby, Director of the Maryland Historical Society and a world renowned expert in the field of Calligraphy. Please understand that Bill's first paragraph relates to photographs he saw of the engraving before he ever actually saw the gun and the numbers to which he refers are, of course, to his own sketches also enclosed.

You should, of course, keep Filby's correspondence, it belongs with the gun, and it is written by an unbiased expert who knows from nothing about Henry Rifles.

Hope that the foregoing is helpful to you.

Kind regards.

Cordially,

arnold



23 June 1974

Ament the letters on your gun.

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Best wishes,

10.11 -

\*Author of Calligraphy & Handwriting

in America, 1710-1962 (1963)

Co-author of 2,000 Years of Unlligraphy (1965)

6 1 Cav	.   D. C.
Soel W. Cli	
bapt , Co, 1 Reg't	D. C. Cavalry.
Age 44 years.	
Appears on an	
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of the organization named	above. Roll dated
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Last paid to	, 186 .
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Last settled, 186 ; dr	awn since \$100
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Due U.S. for arms, equipment	ts, &c., \$ 100
Bounty paid, \$ 100; du	ne, \$100.
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Valuation of horse equipment	6, \$100
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Tayer, Co, 1 Reg't District Columbia Cav.  Return of Camp Baker, Washington, D.C., for the month of Lith, 30., 186%, shows the following with regard to the person named above.  Remarks:  Remar	Book mark: (546) Copyie.
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Rank Week, Cavalty. Appears on Field and Staff Muster Roll for Meek Condity. Stoppage, \$ 100 for	Due Gov't, \$	Valuation of horse, \$		Book mark:	(367) Copyra.
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6 1 C D.	Sort W Gloud	Annears on	Company Muster Roll	for Mar 12 Te	sentL	Stoppage, Ş100 for	Due Gov't, \$	Valuation of horse, \$100	Valuation of horse equipments, \$	land				Book mark:	(858)
		Co.N., 1 Reg't D. C. Cavalry.	Age A. years	Appears on a Detachment Muster-in Roll	of the organization named above. Roll dated	Muster-in to date	Joined for duty and enrolled:	When 186 3.	Name Seriod Strain	Valuation of horse, \$100	Valuation of horse equipments, \$160	Remarks:		Book mark:	(387) Copyie

D. C.  Josef W. C. D. II.  Appears on  Company M.  for	above. Roll dated  CLL 15, 1863.  Stoppage, \$\frac{100}{2}\$ for  Due Gov't, \$\frac{100}{2}\$ for  Valuation of horse, \$\frac{100}{2}\$  Valuation of horse equipments, \$\frac{100}{2}\$	100 TD0	Book mark:  All (358)  C pyist.
Age Mosters on a Company Muster-in Roll	of the organization named above. Roll dated  Muster-in to date  Joined for duty and enrolled:  When  Where  Period  The organization named above. Roll dated  Muster-in to date  Joined for duty and enrolled:  When  Period  The organization named above.  Muster-in to date  Joined for duty and enrolled:  When  Period  The organization named above.  Muster-in to date  Joined for duty and enrolled:  When  Period  The organization named above.  Muster-in to date  Joined for duty and enrolled:  When  Period  Joined for duty and enrolled:  Where  The organization named above.	Valuation of horse, \$ 100; due \$  Valuation of horse equipments, \$ 100  Valuation of lorse equipments, \$ 100  Valuation of lorse equipments, \$ Remarks:	Book mark: 6.1741-23-1963.  Book mark:

to take often trans Merich 1", 1564, February 24, 1897, this officer is held and considered by Under the provisions of the act of Congress, approved this Department to have been musicred into the service Washington, Jarry Let, Gran, Co. 1. Roy 9 C. Cher. NOTATION. of the United States in the grade of Appropriate Book mark: 6.1541. 7.3.1863. 80 . 1. Bay 2 6 bay. Zecord and Zension Office, WAR DEPARTMENT, Gate, cod, 1 Rige D. C. Cary. Washington, Jan 22, 1880. of the United States in the grade of san father war to 1-6any 2.6. Under the provisions of the act of Congress, approved February 24, 1897, this officer is held and considered by this Department to have been mustored into the service to take effect from Mery. 5 , 186 3 60 1. Ros. D. C. Caris Book mark: C. 1541. V. 8 1863. Record and Pension Office, WAR DEPARTMENT, NOTATION. Rog't & C. Own Valuation of horse equipments, \$ ...... 100 Field and Staff Muster Roll Present or absent Chick. Due Gov't, \$ 100 for Valuation of horse, \$ ..... Book mark:

for the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1864, dated \_\_\_\_\_\_, 1864, shows the following with regard to the person Remarks: Chesnat with lead of Camp Parole, near Annapolis, Md., named above: Book mark: Post or station for the month of Median, 186 4, dated 226 1864 Post or station
Remarks Charle with leaved
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LU Reculmand my 12 Co. Can	of the District of Annapolis, Md., and camps in its vicinity,  for the month of Arar,  dated Arar,  shows the following with regard to the person named above:	Post or station Remarks Oxe Lange & Hydridered to Regiment		Book mark: (646) THBML Copput.
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6 | 1 Cav. Maine. Major, ... , 1 Reg't Maine Cavalry. Appears on Returns as follows: Dec. 1864. Present- Jem-poracity assigned from Jan. 1865. Percent sick Fely 1865. Discharged for Disability Dec. Book marke Murray cone

6   1 Cav.   Maine.
J. Ot. Cloudman
Rank Mayor , 1 Reg't Maine Cavalry.
Appears on
Field and Staff Muster Roll
for Jan 7 Feb , 1863.
Present or absent
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Due Gov't, \$108 for
Valuation of horse, \$
Valuation of horse equipments, \$
Remarks; Resigned and honor-
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nor born on m.o. Roll 743.
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a. to. G. Oling of the Following suspending divides any resignation as Marjor lot Their English on June July to the House they are the following the following the Mary tradicion the remedianing the surgeons certificate with testiff. Major let Main foir,

The Earl Lunters 1 th Main on the Field Va. Feb 13th

Major J.W. Colondman, of the First seg of Meaine Cavalry, having applied for a cert, on which to ground his resignation from ser I do hereby certify that I have carefully Expanse this Officer, and fried that he is duffering for left Suguinal herria, caused by the falling of were at beach Bridge weres took mouth to wie a if the, day of March 1864. And that in Course, thereof, he is mufit for duty, in my spinion. I further declare my belief that there is prospect of his Ever recovering from the effects this injury- Disability resulting from it buckaly Geof houteron Aph. Surg

### OFFICERS' CASUALTY SHEET.

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Name My Down	State of Maine,
Mante Maj DE	egimont
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Casually Che	Thomas
Day . 30	Ly , apar 68.
Cause of casually disby	
No. and source of the order accepting	resignation, Jo, 49 John
Diomarks	te saar miliida kitarisee kitaas mija taada mid a saar maan misee kitamaa mid ka miliisa ka mineesaan taa ka misee ka mida ka
	Jane,
	Janus Chil.

## Declaration for Invalid Pension.

State of Maine
Country of Percobscot
On this 30th day of December 1865 personally appeared to fore
me, a June of a Court of Record, in the County and State aforesaid of the
Clared near aged 46 years, a resident of Stelson
County of Penobocot, in the State of Illefice, who
being duly sworn, declares that he is the identical Toll It Placed man
who enlisted in the service of the United States at Said Stelson
in the State of Meine, on the 11th day of August 1863,
as a Capt in Company D, commanded by himself
transferred to 15 ne cov. Regiment of D. C. Cavalry, promoted Maj
in the war of 1861, and was honorably discharged on the 20th day of February
186 37 . That while in the service aforesaid, and in the line of his duty, on or about the
27th day of March, in the year of our Lord 1864 the received the
following disabelety, while in the meletary service of the Minter
States and in line of duly at or war Great Bridge Va, he was thrown from his horse, and struck by the horse as he fell,
Coursing a severe derma in the left from and also
Swerety injurisor the Buch and hips, from which injuries
he is still suffering.
1.0
He makes this application for a Pension, provided by the act of Congress approved July 14, 1862; and hereby appoints (1862) and h
t
(Signature of Claimant.)
I de i Premissionità
[SEAL]  (Official Signature.)  Ju Dy Mt. Peticie Court
of Benga in Sens
County of Reading

Wat

## Adjutant General's Office,

Washington J. C.,

	But to C.
Sird:	
I have the honor to acknowledge	the receipt from your Office
of application for Pension No.	12 240 , and to return its
herowith, with such information as is for	urnished by the files of this
Office .	
If appears from the Rolls .	on file in this Office, that
Joel It Clauderan wa	s enrolled on the
Joel It Chrichwood wa day of Nev , 1863, at De " Regiment of De	ashing low in Co. Dr,
1 Regiment of D.	6. Car Volunteers, to
serve 3 nears, or durin	ng) the war, and mustered into
service as a Cafet Growthe	ye day of Mor
1863 at Wasternglow DG, in	Co. D. 12
serve 3 years, or during service as a bufet from the 1863, at Washingdow DC; in Regiment of Do. Cas	Wolunteers, to serve 3
years, or during the war. On the O	Waster Roll of Co. Field Int
of that Regiment, for the months	of Sight & October
1864, he is reported Transled ha	Major & Mustered into service as
Major March 21 h 1864 Arangfen	ed to 12 Muland Sefet 15761.
Reignel and herworthly discha	geo Ale Barrier fundisability
per d. O. Ma 45. 760 200 Or of P. Je	y 2011 1865 States of disability
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Your obedien	b servant 2
<b>(5)</b>	Energy Cross
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The Commissioner of Pensions A	(2)
Washington D	/. ( <b>0</b> .
Alcemoranda )	
Jame of applicants	A SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF T
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#### State of Maine.

CLERK'S OFFICE, SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT,

. BANGOR, Hebriay 15 1877

#### COUNTY OF PENOBSCOT, ss.

I certify that on the Records of Mariages returned to this Office in accordance with law, is the following: NAMES OF PARTIES. BY WHOM MARRIED. Sol W. Cloudenaw Stetson Rev Samuel S. White Jul 1. 1843 Levant ames HBingere clerk Subscribed and sworn to before me. Lettentle day of March 18 ) and I certify that I am State of Maine. KENNEBEC COUNTY, 88. ice. I, CHARLES HEWINS, Register in the Probate Court in and for this County, hereby certify that I fill () Dette Esquire, whose signature to the certificate hereto annexed is ; gennine, was, at the dite thereof, a Justice of the Peace in and for the County of Jan 150,00 duty commissioned and qualified, and by law authorized to administer ouths, and tike acknowledgements, &c. WITNESS, my hand and seal of said Court, at Augusta, this day of ////// 187

left surviving no minor child or children by either herself or any former wife; that she has not in any manner been engaged in, or aided or abetted, the rebellion in the United States; that I to prior application has been filed; by her fact field filed to Color for that she hereby appoints flerry of Englished by Clehje Cute Wo. 75/16, that she hereby appoints flerry of Englished for the flat of the fact of the former attorney to prosecute her claim; that her residence is No.

and that her post office address is the former of the fact of the

The Hoonly

Chiman's signature.)

or indirect, in the prosecution of this claim.

Clerk of Supreme Indicial Courts.

Recolor of Courty The

<sup>1</sup> State company and regiment, if in army; or vessel and rank, if in cave.
2 State nature of woulds and all circumstances attending them, or the discuss and manner in which it was incorred, in either case showing solver's death to be said and an army of woulds and all circumstances attending them, or the discuss and manner in which it was incorred, in either case showing solver's death to be said.

querius. 2— In the scryler aforesald, " or otherwise. 3—If either have been previously married, so state, and give date of death or divorce of fermer spouse. 5—If prior application has been alled, either by soldier or widow, so state, giving number assigned to it.

(3-405.) (Pensioner Dropped.)

A

7	l. S. Peysio	n Agency	7
	lingue	ta. Du Buh 1	6 1889
Um, J	l : Clack Commissioner of Pension		
	Commissioner of Pension	d.	
Su: Jel Soel	ely report that the name	of Miza P., , who was a pension	Celondrian  ner on the rolls
of this Agency,	under Certificate No.   8	1,008, and who	was last paid
at \$ 25 , to because of Ol	under Certificate No. 18 4 Efst (a th - Oil-)	- , 1888 , has F/88-	s been dropped
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な	Very respectfully,	. Attender	
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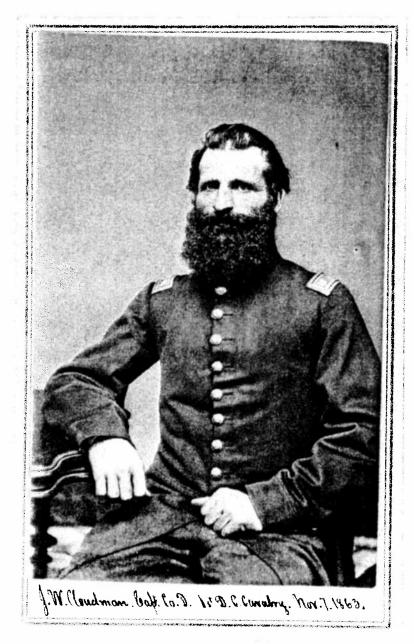
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#### Department of the Secretary of State

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## 1863-10-27\*



#### Joel Cloudman

## Stetson/Washington, DC

#### October 29, 1863

Joel Cloudman was a 40 year-old trader, living in Stetson, when he enlisted as a private in the 1st DC Cavalry in August, 1863. The 1st DC Cavalry was organized to be an independent regiment, stationed in Washington, DC.

The unit was under the command of Colonel Lafayette C. Baker. Baker was also a Provost Marshall by title, but his real work was as the head of the nation's first Secret Service.

Cloudman's cavalry company became known as Baker's Mounted Rangers. For much of its first year, the 1st DC Cavalry belonged to no army and took orders only from the War Department.

The Headsdan Door wip Cal Baker is much pleased with that these saw is fresh what they went in workington he Has the Mount to the Mount that I have I have the the will take out all of the sweet saw that for war that all of the sweet saw that he was that he was the same that he was that he was the same that the same that he was that he was the same that t Old army for has enough to Maise a full Request just this & . 6. me to mine to Recordet men Gett anather Compay) with the Belance that y name home beaut It. In man from the the of more mant It.

That also meant that the chain of command extended directly to the President.

Col. Baker liked Cloudman. In less than three months in Baker's Mounted Rangers, Cloudman receives a Captain's commission from President Abraham Lincoln.

By rank, Baker was a Provost Marshall, but his authority and were subject only to the orders of the War Department.

Originally organized in the District of Columbia, in 1863 eight companies of men from Maine were added, so it became in many ways a Maine unit.

Captain Cloudman, with the 140 men of Company D, left Augusta in October 1863, and arrived at Camp Baker soon after. Other regimental officers would be commissioned by Maine's Governor.

Capt. Cloudman wrote to Maine Adjutant General John Hodsdon on how the new group was getting along.

The regiment spent

There were to be I will the legisland from any Chance to death of the standing legislates to the legisland will be and the standing of the legislation of the legislates to th

several months in
Washington, but in the
spring of 1864, most were
sent to join General
Benjamin Butler's army. At
the time, they were the
only regiment in the Army
of the Potomac armed with
the Henry repeating rifle.

The repeating rifle allowed a soldier to fire 15 shots in 10 seconds. Armed with enough rifles and ammunition, a 1000 man regiment could fire 15,000 shots in 10 seconds.

The cavalry unit was engaged in several battles, among them Malvern Hill, Ream's Station and Sycamore Church. Cloudman, promoted to Major, was captured at Sycamore Church, held for a short time, then was reunited with his company. which by then had been transferred to the st Maine Cavalry, where they served for the rest of the war.

Joel Cloudman was discharged for disability on February 20, 1865. He died in 1877, in Stetson, where he is buried.

Joel Cloudman Transcript

Washington , DC Oct. 29 1863

Gen. Hodsdon

Dear Sir

Col Baker is much pleased with the men from Maine Said to me that these men is just what they want in Washington He has the worst set of men here when we came that I ever saw He tells me that he will take out all of the worst men that he now has and Send them to the front in to the Old army he has awarded to Raise a full Regiment for this D.C. Said to me that he would Send me to Maine to Recruit men to fill another Company with the Balance that I now have which is twenty four will want 76 more men if your Honor & the Governor will permit this to those men to be Raised from Maine it will be highly gratifying to Col Baker also to the War department I think you will hear from the department Soon as there is quite an excitement in this City in regard to the Maine men as they term them Candid Honest & Sober men Col Baker is a strict Temperance man if

he finds an officer of Rank that is the worse for Liquor he pulls the straps of from his Shoulders at once I think very highly of the Colonel as yet he tells me that every ting shall be carried out to the Letter that he promised to us the officers of my Company will be mustered as officers in to Service today all things is going Right in yet I think that the Boyes will like first Rate I doe not have any Chance to write as yet only on my knee hope I will have a chance Soon will try to write plainer then Please excuse this will let you hear from me soon all the particulars.

PS please inform me the prospect of the privalege to Recruit the Remainder of the 2 Company for this Regiment and Oblige

Your most Obedent Servant

JW Cloudman

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#### CIVIL WAR INDEX

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Home The Armies The Soldiers The Battles Civilians Articles

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## 1st Maine Regiment Cavalry in the Civil War

#### **Regimental History**

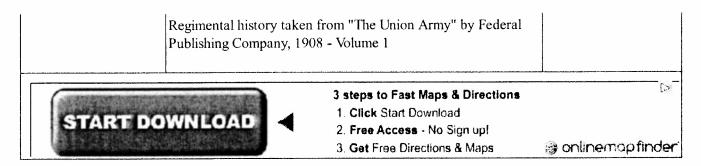
First Cavalry. — Cols., John Goddard, Samuel H. Allen, Calvin S. Douty, Charles H. Smith; Lieut.-Cols., Thomas Hight, Calvin S. Douty, Charles H. Smith, Stephen Boothby, Jonathan P. Cilley; Majs., Samuel H. Allen, David P. Stowell, Calvin S. Douty, Warren L. Whitney, Jonathan P. Cilley, Charles H. Smith, Stephen Boothby, George M. Brown, Sidney W. Thaxter, Constantine Taylor, Benjamin F. Tucker, Paul Chadbourne, Daniel S. Curtis, Joel W. Cloudman. This regiment was raised at large, consisted of twelve companies, and was mustered in at Augusta, Nov. 5, 1861, for three years. It was the equal of any in the service in the character of its men and the quality of its horses. It remained encamped at Augusta until the following spring. Companies A, D, E and F left the state for Washington on March 14, 1862, under command of Col. Allen, arriving there on the 19th. Companies B, I, H and M, under Maj. Douty, arrived on the 24th, and C, G, K and L, under Maj. Stowell, on the 28th. A, B, E, H and M, under Lieut.-Col. Douty, joined Gen. Banks' corps at Strasburg, Va., on May 11, and were attached to Gen. Hatch's cavalry brigade. The other seven companies were first assigned to Gen. Abercrombie's brigade, and soon afterwards to Gen. Ord's division at Fredericksburg. The men participated in their first severe engagement on May 23, when Lieut.-Col. Douty with his command and two companies of the 1st Vt. cavalry, charged the enemy at Middletown, Va., covering Banks' retreat to Williamsport. The loss was 176 horses and equipments. The regiment was reunited at Warrenton, Va., on July 10, and attached to Bayard's brigade, with which it took part in the battle of Cedar mountain. It participated in the retreat of Gen. Pope's forces to Fairfax Court House, where it arrived on Sept. 3 and reported to Gen. Reno, having engaged the enemy at Brandy Station on Aug. 20, and been present at the

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1 of 3 12/29/2015 3:13 PM

second battle of Bull Run on the 30th, under Brig.-Gen. Elliott of Pope's staff. Arriving in Washington on Sept. 4, it was attached to Burnside's corps and engaged the enemy at Frederick, Md., on the 12th. Co. G, acting as Gen. Reno's body-guard, took part in the battle of South mountain, Cos. M and H, under Gen. Porter, in that of Antietam. The regiment (except Cos. G, M and H) remained at Frederick from Sept. 12 to Nov. 2, up to which period it had lost in action and worn out in service nearly 700 horses. The severity of the service to which the men of this regiment were subjected may be inferred from a bare recital of the battles in which they were subsequently engaged and from data showing some of their heaviest losses. The list of battles includes, in addition to those above mentioned: Fredericksburg, Rappa-hannock Station, Brandy Station, Aldie, Middleburg, Upperville, Gettys-burg, Shepherdstown, Sulphur Springs, Mine Run, about Richmond, Old Church, Todd's tavern, Ground Squirrel Church, Hawes' shop, Cold Har- bor, Trevilian Station, St. Mary's Church, Deep Bottom, Reams' Sta-tion, Wyatt's farm, Boydton road and Bellefield. Col. Douty was killed at Aldie, Va., while leading a gallant charge, on June 17, 1863, as was Capt. Summatt while rallying his men under a murderous fire of grape and canister. Three hundred selected men from the regiment participated in the daring raid of Gen. Kilpatrick to the vicinity of Richmond, Feb. 27 to March 12, 1864, the loss of the 1st in this famous raid being 93 men killed, wounded or missing and over 200 horses. It also moved with the cavalry corps on Gen. Sheridan's first raid, May 9, 1864, until within 3 miles of Richmond. In the engagement at Trevilian Station, June 24, 1864, its loss was 10 officers and 58 enlisted men. During August of this year its loss in killed, wounded and missing was 49 men and 75 horses, and the total casualties during 1864 amounted to 295 officers and enlisted men. In Aug., 1864, seven companies of the 1st D. C. cavalry were transferred and assigned to the several companies of this regiment by a special order of the war department. The original members of the regiment whose term of service expired Nov. 4, 1864, were mustered out at Augusta, Me., on the 25th, while the regiment, now composed of veterans, recruits and members of the 1st D. C. cavalry whose term had not expired, participated in the closing battles of the war; was mustered out of the U. S. service at Petersburg, Va., Aug., 1, 1865, and arrived in Augusta, Me., on the 9th.

Footnotes:



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3 of 3

#### **Soldier History**

# Home

Personnel Directory

Generals Directory

Soldier Report List

#### Joel W. Cloudman

Residence Stetson ME; Enlisted on 6/1/1863 at Washington, DC as a Major.

On 6/1/1863 he was commissioned into "D" Co. DC 1st Cavalry He was transferred out on 8/27/1864 (Estimated date of enlistment)

On 8/27/1864 he transferred into Field & Staff ME 1st Cavalry He was discharged for disability on 2/20/1865

He was listed as:

\* POW 9/15/1864 Petersburg, VA

Sources used by Historical Data Systems, Inc.:

- Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Maine
- Index to Compiled Military Service Records
- Official Army Register of the Volunteer Force 1861-1865
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Trials and Trebulations

of the Henry Rifle

Wotten & Illustrated by

Eric Ortner

\* Originally published in the Civil War Courier

Even with the limited number of Henry Rifles purchased, the arm left an extremely lasting impression on many members of the Confederate Ranks. One of the regiment's fortunate enough to be equipped with Henry Repeaters was Col. Lafayette C. Baker's 1st D.C. Cavalry. The organization was known as "Baker's Mounted Rangers." This unit has been compared to the Gestapo for its actions as a D.C. police force. Baker called this group of elite soldiers the "terror of evil doers."

A member of this division, Major Joel W. Cloudman, sang the praises of the Henry Rifle to Oliver Winchester. Major Cloudman wrote to the industrialist about his experiences with a captured Southerner who exclaimed, "Give us anything but that damned Yankee rifle that can be loaded on Sunday and fired all week."

Cloudman went on to elaborate about an engagement near Ream's Station where his unit gallantly withstood a Confederate charge. The unit was entirely armed with Henries and, "easily repulsed the foe, while the infantry were broken and swept from their well constructed breastworks." 4

Although only a small number of the arms were purchased by the government, the popularity of the gun was such in the ranks that soldiers were willing to give up two months of their hard earned wages for the chance to carry one into battle. Oscar C. Wither, one of Sherman's soldiers wrote in his journal on May 11, 1864, "I got a Henry rifle — a 16 shooter — yesterday... I gave 35 dollars, all the money I had, for it... I am glad I could get it. They are good shooters and I like to think I have so many shots in reserve." 5

In an official report on January 20, 1865 Baker listed all of the engagements his Cavalry had been involved in and sang glowing praises of the Henry rifle. He commented, "The rifles now in use by my command are the same that were issued to us at the time of our organization, and since that time they have been in constant use, most of the time in active service in the field, and they are now with a very few exceptions, as serviceable and efficient as they were when they were placed in the hands of the regiment... The remarkable rapidity and accuracy with which the gun can be discharged, renders it an invaluable weapon to the Army. Under ordinary circumstances, I believe it utterly impossible to make a successful charge on troops armed with them. At the battle of Ream's station on the 25th of August, repeated attempts were made by the enemy in large numbers to charge a position held by my regiment (they being dismounted) and at each attempt they were repulsed with heavy loss. On one occasion there were several officers of high rank from the Cavalry Corps and the 2nd Army Corps present, and noticed the destructive effect of my fire upon the enemy."

Although Baker's comments made for some of the greatest publicity any business owner could hope for, a few design flaws became apparent as the weapon saw active service. The first was associated with the rotating collar that allowed the magazine to be charged. If exposed to mud or rain, it was prone to sticking due to rust making the weapon difficult, if not impossible to load. The magazine tube itself could also be fowled by mud or dust. The cartridges would not feed properly as a result. Therefore, the Ordnance Departments reservations about the use of the arm were, in fact, accurate.

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